IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 347

BY REVENUE AND TAXATION COMMITTEE

AN ACT RELATING TO TAX FILING DATES; AMENDING SECTION 63-2421, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE FILING DATE FOR CERTAIN TAX RETURNS; AMENDING SECTION 63-3024A, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARD-ING THE FILING DATE FOR CERTAIN TAX RETURNS; AMENDING SECTION 63-3032, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE FILING DATE FOR CERTAIN TAX RETURNS; AMENDING SECTION 63-3085, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE FILING DATE FOR CERTAIN TAX RETURNS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING RETROACTIVE APPLICATION.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 63-2421, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 63-2421. USE TAX -- RETURNS AND PAYMENT OF USE TAX BY CONSUMERS. (1) For the privilege of using the highways of this state, any person, including a person described in paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 63-2427A, Idaho Code, who consumes motor fuels in a motor vehicle licensed or required to be licensed by the laws of this state, or which is required to be licensed under the laws of another jurisdiction and is operated on the highways of this state upon which the tax imposed by section 63-2402, Idaho Code, has not been paid or is subject to credit or refund under IFTA and which fuel is not exempted from tax by this chapter, shall be liable for the tax.
- (2) Except for motor vehicles licensed under IFTA or operating with a temporary permit under section 49-432, Idaho Code, a person liable under subsection (1) of this section shall report the amount of tax liability and pay the taxes due in conjunction with his income or franchise tax return due under the provisions of chapter 30, title 63, Idaho Code, in the manner and form prescribed by the commission. Payment of motor fuels taxes shall be made in conjunction with any other taxes due on that return and motor fuels taxes due may be offset against refunds of any other taxes shown on the return to be due the taxpayer.
- (3) In the case of a person liable under subsection (1) of this section other than one who consumes motor fuels in a motor vehicle described in the exception in subsection (2) of this section and not required to file a return under chapter 30, title 63, Idaho Code, the tax shall be paid annually, on a calendar year basis, in the manner and form required by the commission. The return and payment for each calendar year shall be due on or before April 15 of the immediately succeeding calendar year. Provided, however, for tax year 2020 only, the return and payment shall be due on or before May 17, 2021.
- (4) In the case of a person liable under subsection (1) of this section whose motor vehicles are licensed or required to be licensed under IFTA as provided in sections 63-2438 and 63-2439, Idaho Code, or operating with a

temporary permit under section 49-432, Idaho Code, the tax shall be paid in the manner required by those provisions.

SECTION 2. That Section 63-3024A, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 63-3024A. FOOD TAX CREDITS AND REFUNDS. (1) Any resident individual who is required to file and who has filed an Idaho income tax return shall be allowed a credit against taxes due under the Idaho income tax act for the tax-payer, the taxpayer's spouse, and each dependent, as defined in section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code, claimed on the taxpayer's Idaho income tax return, and awarded by the court under section 32-706, Idaho Code, if applicable. For tax years 2015 and after, the credit is one hundred dollars (\$100). If taxes due are less than the total credit allowed, the taxpayer shall be paid a refund equal to the balance of the unused credit.
- (2) A resident individual who is not required to file an Idaho income tax return and for whom no credit or refund is allowed under any other subsection of this section shall, subject to the limitations of subsections (3), (4), (5), (6), (7) and (8) of this section, be entitled to a refund in the amount provided in subsection (1) of this section.
- (3) A resident individual who has reached his sixty-fifth birthday before the end of his taxable year and who has claimed the credit available under subsection (1) of this section, in addition to the amount of credit or refund due under subsection (1) of this section, shall be entitled to twenty dollars (\$20.00), which shall be claimed as a credit against any taxes due under the Idaho income tax act. If taxes due are less than the total credit allowed, the individual shall be paid a refund equal to the balance of the unused credit.
- (4) Except as provided in subsection (9) of this section, a credit or refund under this section is only available if the individual for whom a personal exemption is claimed is a resident of the state of Idaho.
- (5) In no event shall more than one (1) taxpayer be allowed a credit or refund for the same personal exemption, or under more than one (1) subsection of this section.
- (6) In the event that a credit or refund is attributable to any individual for whom assistance under the federal food stamp program was received for any month or part of a month during the taxable year for which the credit or refund is claimed, the credit or refund allowed under this section shall be in proportion to the number of months of the year in which no assistance was received.
- (7) In the event that a credit or refund is attributable to any individual who has been incarcerated for any month or part of a month during the taxable year for which the credit or refund is claimed, the credit or refund allowed under this section shall be in proportion to the number of months of the year in which the individual was not incarcerated.
- (8) No credit or refund shall be paid that is attributable to an individual residing illegally in the United States.
- (9) Any part-year resident entitled to a credit under this section shall receive a proportionate credit reflecting the part of the year in which he was domiciled in this state.

(10) Any refund shall be paid to such individual only upon his making application therefor, at such time and in such manner as may be prescribed by the state tax commission. The state tax commission shall prescribe the method by which the refund is to be made to the taxpayer. The refunds authorized by this section shall be paid from the state refund fund in the same manner as the refunds authorized by section 63-3067, Idaho Code.

- (11) An application for any refund that is due and payable under the provisions of this section must be filed with the state tax commission within three (3) years of:
 - (a) The due date, including extensions, of the return required under section 63-3030, Idaho Code, if the applicant is required to file a return; or
 - (b) The fifteenth day of April or, in 2021 only, the seventeenth day of $\underline{\text{May}}$ of the year following the year to which the application relates if the applicant is not required to file a return.
- (12) The state tax commission shall provide income tax payers with the irrevocable option of donating credited funds accruing pursuant to this section. Any funds so donated shall be remitted from the refund fund to the cooperative welfare fund, created pursuant to section 56-401, Idaho Code, and shall be used solely for the purpose of providing low-income Idahoans with assistance in paying home energy costs.
- SECTION 3. That Section 63-3032, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 63-3032. TIME FOR FILING INCOME TAX RETURNS. (1) Except as provided in section 63-3033, Idaho Code:
 - (a) Returns made on the basis of the calendar year shall be filed in the office of the Idaho state tax commission on or before the fifteenth day of April or, in 2021 only, the seventeenth day of May following the close of the calendar year and returns made on the basis of a fiscal year shall be filed in the office of the Idaho state tax commission on or before the fifteenth day of the fourth month or, for 2021 only, the seventeenth day of the fifth month following the close of the fiscal year.
 - (b) In the case of a return for any period of less than one (1) year, the return shall be filed on or before the date required in this section, or on or before such date as required for such tax period by the Internal Revenue Code, whichever is later.
- (2) Returns made by farmer's cooperatives to the extent the cooperative is taxable under section 63-3025B, Idaho Code, shall be due on or before September 15 following the close of the calendar year or on or before the fifteenth day of the ninth month following the close of the fiscal year. The provisions of section 63-3033, Idaho Code, shall not apply to returns due under this subsection.
- SECTION 4. That Section 63-3085, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 63-3085. DATE TAX DUE AND PAYABLE. The tax herein imposed shall become due and payable to the state tax commission of the state of Idaho on or before the 15th fifteenth day of April or, for 2021 only, the seventeenth day of May

following the close of a calendar year or on or before the fifteenth day of the fourth month or, for 2021 only, the seventeenth day of the fifth month following the close of a fiscal year.

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SECTION 5. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its passage and approval, and retroactively to January 1, 2021.